ADAPTATION OF THAI TRADITIONAL PLAYS

IN A CONTEMPORARY CONTEXT

Submitted by SAWITA DITEEYONT, to the University of Exeter as a thesis for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy in Performance Practice,

February 2012.

This thesis is available for Library use on the understanding that it is copyright material and that no quotation from the thesis may be published without proper acknowledgement.

I certify that all material in this thesis which is not my own work has been identified and that no material has previously been submitted and approved for the award of a degree by this or any other University.

(Signatura)	***************************************	
(Signatul e)		

ABSTRACT

The purpose of this thesis is to investigate the process of adaptation of a Thai traditional play in a contemporary context. The study is based on two practical projects in which two Thai traditional plays, *Sang Thong* and *Tao San Pom*, are adapted and presented on stage. The approaches used in the practices of adaptation are gathered from a range of research in diverse areas, including studies of traditional Thai theatre and plays, the analysis of adaptations of contemporary Thai artists and adaptation theories. With this exploration, I attempt to create original contemporary plays for the modern Thai theatre which, I believe, are able to communicate with a modern Thai audience better than translated or adapted Western plays.

The thesis consists of six chapters. The first chapter provides background information regarding the history and development of Thai theatre; the characteristics of traditional theatre and literary works are discussed in the second chapter. The third chapter explores the selected adaptations of well-known Thai artists. The fourth chapter then address the significant approaches that will be further explored in my script adaptations. The commentaries on my two practical projects are presented in my fifth and sixth chapters.

This thesis is accompanied by two DVDs, which feature the record of two performances of my practical projects, the script adaptations of Thai traditional plays, *Sang Thong* and *Tao San Pom*.

LIST OF CONTENTS

Abstract		2
Acknowledgement		
List of Contents		4
List of accompanying materials		5
Introduction		6
Chapter 1	The Development of Thai Theatre	22
Chapter 2	Traditional theatre and characteristics of	
	Thai dramatic literature	36
Chapter 3	Traditional drama and its adaptations	48
Chapter 4	Critical assessment of mode of adaptation	80
Chapter 5	The first practical project, Sang Thong	95
Chapter 6	The second practical project, Tao San Pom	159
Conclusion		235
Bibliography		248

List of accompanying materials

The accompanying DVDs are affixed to the inside of the back cover of this thesis.

- DVD 1 The record of production of *Sang Thong*, staged at Roborough Studio on 30th January 2009.
- DVD 2 The record of the second project, *Tao San Pom*, staged at Roborough Studio on 24th June 2010.