**Table 1: Population Increases in Witham Hundred, 1801-41 (where 1801 population level = 100)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **WITHAM HUNDRED PARISHES** | **1801** | **1811** | **1821** | **1831** | **1841** |
| Bradwell Juxta Coggeshall | 100 | 101 | 130 | 130 | 120 |
| Great Braxted | 100 | 99 | 101 | 94 | 82 |
| Little Braxted | 100 | 107 | 160 | 126 | 173 |
| Chatley | 100 | 108 | 133 | 147 | 154 |
| Little Coggeshall | 100 | 101 | 109 | 137 | 133 |
| Cressing | 100 | 98 | 129 | 146 | 148 |
| Fairsted | 100 | 113 | 133 | 130 | 155 |
| Faulkbourn | 100 | 130 | 134 | 129 | 126 |
| Hatfield Peverel | 100 | 95 | 109 | 130 | 137 |
| Kelvedon | 100 | 119 | 134 | 147 | 149 |
| Black Notley | 100 | 97 | 105 | 122 | 130 |
| White Notley | 100 | 108 | 115 | 131 | 136 |
| Rivenhall | 100 | 99 | 109 | 120 | 133 |
| ***Terling*** | ***100*** | ***108*** | ***110*** | ***126*** | ***130*** |
| Ulting | 100 | 96 | 129 | 116 | 110 |
| Witham | 100 | 108 | 118 | 125 | 144 |
| Mean Increase | 100 | 105 | 122 | 129 | 135 |

**Table 2: Mean Amount Per Person Per Payment According to Number of Weeks' Duration of Payments, Terling 1762-1834**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | **Shillings Per Week** | | | | | |  |
| **N Weeks** |  | **Mean (All Years)** | | **Mean (Pre-1795)** | | **Mean (Post-1795)** | | **Post-1795 as % Pre-1795** |
| 1 Only |  | 7.6 |  | 7.7 |  | 7.5 |  | 97 |
| 2 Only |  | 3.8 |  | 3.9 |  | 3.8 |  | 97 |
| 3 Only |  | 2.5 |  | 2.6 |  | 2.5 |  | 96 |
| 4 Only |  | 1.9 |  | 1.9 |  | 1.9 |  | 100 |
| 5 Only |  | 1.5 |  | 1.6 |  | 1.5 |  | 94 |
| 6 to 7 |  | 3.5 |  | 3.5 |  | 3.5 |  | 100 |
| 8 to 9 |  | 3.2 |  | 2.6 |  | 3.6 |  | 138 |
| 10 to 14 |  | 2.7 |  | 2 |  | 3.2 |  | 160 |
| 15 to 19 |  | 1.7 |  | 0.9 |  | 2.3 |  | 256 |
| 20 to 29 |  | 1.1 |  | 0.4 |  | 1.7 |  | 425 |
| 30 to 39 |  | 0.7 |  | 0.2 |  | 1.1 |  | 550 |
| 40 to 49 |  | 0.9 |  | 0.3 |  | 1.5 |  | 500 |
| 50 + |  | 1.2 |  | 0.5 |  | 1.8 |  | 360 |

**Table 3: Index of Total Amounts Paid Per Category of Recipient, Terling, 1770-1834 (1770-4 = 100)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Weeks Per Year in Which** | | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Relief was Received** | | **1770-4** | **1775-9** | **1780-4** | **1785-9** | **1790-4** | **1795-9** | **1800-4** | **1805-9** | **1810-4** | **1815-9** | **1820-4** | **1825-9** | **1830-4** |
| 1 to 2 | | 100 | 164 | 193 | 163 | 129 | 136 | 243 | 112 | 145 | 201 | 181 | 144 | 136 |
| 3 to 5 | | 100 | 153 | 291 | 104 | 171 | 139 | 187 | 87 | 199 | 725 | 290 | 335 | 230 |
| 6 to 9 | | 100 | 296 | 197 | 350 | 249 | 262 | 389 | 206 | 465 | 636 | 595 | 409 | 436 |
| 10 to 29 | | 100 | 78 | 186 | 126 | 89 | 255 | 461 | 283 | 377 | 559 | 563 | 348 | 492 |
| 30 to 49 | | 100 | 101 | 138 | 114 | 92 | 210 | 378 | 542 | 604 | 1245 | 978 | 1027 | 349 |
| 50 + | | 100 | 124 | 186 | 189 | 112 | 323 | 652 | 594 | 623 | 842 | 806 | 740 | 479 |
| **TOTAL** |  | **100** | **129** | **189** | **159** | **119** | **238** | **441** | **379** | **446** | **735** | **628** | **565** | **374** |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| \* Sums deflated by 5-year means of Average Full-Employment Real Earnings cited in | | | | | | | | |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| C.H. Feinstein, 'Pessimism Perpetuated: Real Wages and the Standard of | | | | | | | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Living Debate in Britain During and After the Industrial Revolution', *Journal of Economic History*, 58 (1998), pp. 652-3. | | | | | | | | | | | |  |  |  |

**Table 4: Percentage Distribution of the Value of Payments for Different Types of Relief, Terling, 1762-1834**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Occasional Payments** | | | | | | | | | | | | | **Pensions** | |  |  |  |
| **5-Year Periods** | **Settlement** | **Clothing** | **Shoes** | **Admin** | **Sickness** | **Food & drink** | **Care Costs** | **BMB costs** | **Household** | **Fuel** | **Gen Allowances** | **Rent** | **Wages** | **Weekly Allowances** | **Additional Allowances** | **TOTAL** | **% Total CASH** | **% Weekly Allowances** |
| 1762-4 | 5.7 | 11.9 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 4.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 4.8 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 16.2 | 7.3 | 0.0 | 46.3 | 0.0 | 100 | 62.5 | *74.1* |
| 1765-9 | 2.0 | 4.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 15.8 | 1.5 | 3.5 | 5.0 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 13.5 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 48.9 | 0.0 | 100 | 62.4 | *78.4* |
| 1770-4 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 0.1 | 2.0 | 14.2 | 0.7 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 22.8 | 2.4 | 0.0 | 40.4 | 0.0 | 100 | 63.2 | *63.9* |
| 1775-9 | 0.7 | 16.2 | 8.6 | 1.5 | 13.9 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 8.3 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 39.8 | 0.0 | 100 | 48.1 | *82.8* |
| 1780-4 | 1.0 | 14.0 | 6.5 | 2.5 | 6.5 | 11.5 | 3.1 | 4.5 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 10.8 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 37.3 | 0.0 | 100 | 48.1 | *77.6* |
| 1785-9 | 1.1 | 8.4 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 6.6 | 8.6 | 2.5 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 18.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 42.8 | 0.0 | 100 | 61.0 | *70.1* |
| 1790-4 | 1.0 | 9.1 | 4.4 | 2.7 | 6.2 | 9.2 | 8.0 | 3.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 18.3 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 37.1 | 0.0 | 100 | 55.5 | *66.9* |
| 1795-9 | 0.7 | 7.1 | 2.1 | 0.5 | 2.4 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 2.4 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 24.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 49.4 | 0.0 | 100 | 74.2 | *66.7* |
| 1800-4 | 2.4 | 6.2 | 2.5 | 0.1 | 2.9 | 1.0 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 19.2 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 60.7 | 0.0 | 100 | 79.9 | *76.0* |
| 1805-9 | 0.7 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 0.9 | 4.3 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 11.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 70.6 | 2.0 | 100 | 83.8 | *84.2* |
| 1810-4 | 0.5 | 5.1 | 3.0 | 0.1 | 7.8 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 18.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 61.5 | 0.0 | 100 | 79.7 | *77.2* |
| 1815-9 | 0.4 | 5.0 | 3.4 | 0.3 | 11.8 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 36.7 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 34.6 | 4.6 | 100 | 75.9 | *45.6* |
| 1820-4 | 0.3 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 0.1 | 8.2 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 36.6 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 38.9 | 3.5 | 100 | 79.0 | *49.2* |
| 1825-9 | 0.5 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 0.2 | 12.4 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 15.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 42.8 | 20.2 | 100 | 78.3 | *54.6* |
| 1830-4 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 12.6 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 18.4 | 0.2 | 4.4 | 46.3 | 5.0 | 100 | 69.7 | *66.4* |
| **Mean** | **0.9** | **5.4** | **3.3** | **0.8** | **8.6** | **2.0** | **1.9** | **1.5** | **0.3** | **0.5** | **22.6** | **0.3** | **0.6** | **47.0** | **4.3** | **100** | **74.0** | ***63.6*** |

**Table 5a: Percentage Distribution of Relief Payments by Value for Female Recipients, Terling 1762-1834**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | **Occasional Payments** | | | | | | | | | | | | | **Pensions** | |  |
| **20-Year Period** | **Condition** | **Settlement** | **Clothing** | **Shoes** | **Admin** | **Sickness** | **Food & drink** | **Care Costs** | **BMB costs** | **Household** | **Fuel** | **Gen Allowances** | **Rent** | **Wages** | **Weekly Allowances** | **Additional Allowances** | **% PENSIONS** |
| **1762-74** | **Daughters<15** | 0.0 | 22.7 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 5.7 | 0.1 | 18.6 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.5 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 39.7 | 0.0 | *39.7* |
| **1775-94** | 0.0 | 24.1 | 8.1 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 12.5 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 11.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 39.7 | 0.0 | *39.7* |
| **1795-1814** | 0.0 | 14.9 | 3.6 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 5.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 70.1 | 0.0 | *70.1* |
| **1815-34** | 0.1 | 21.7 | 9.5 | 0.0 | 7.7 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 7.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 51.3 | 0.0 | *51.3* |
| **1762-74** | **Single Women>15** | 1.7 | 19.6 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 7.9 | 0.0 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 13.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 46.7 | 0.0 | *46.7* |
| **1775-94** | 1.1 | 29.4 | 9.7 | 1.1 | 6.0 | 1.0 | 16.5 | 4.6 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 9.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 20.8 | 0.0 | *20.8* |
| **1795-1814** | 8.7 | 17.9 | 3.2 | 0.6 | 3.0 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 10.8 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 50.8 | 0.4 | *51.2* |
| **1815-34** | 1.8 | 15.1 | 5.8 | 1.7 | 7.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 10.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 54.3 | 0.0 | *54.3* |
| **1762-74** | **Married Women<60** | 0.2 | 8.3 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 3.9 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 18.7 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 61.6 | 0.0 | *61.6* |
| **1775-94** | 0.3 | 5.3 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 4.4 | 5.9 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 12.1 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 65.2 | 0.0 | *65.2* |
| **1795-1814** | 0.7 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 4.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 89.8 | 0.3 | *90.1* |
| **1815-34** | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 5.3 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 89.8 | 0.9 | *90.7* |
| **1762-74** | **Widows<60** | 1.1 | 2.8 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 32.3 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 7.4 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 14.2 | 3.1 | 0.0 | 35.3 | 0.0 | *35.3* |
| **1775-94** | 1.8 | 15.3 | 4.9 | 8.3 | 25.2 | 6.5 | 2.6 | 5.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 15.7 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 13.2 | 0.0 | *13.2* |
| **1795-1814** | 0.8 | 9.5 | 3.0 | 1.1 | 27.6 | 3.3 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 22.5 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 23.1 | 0.0 | *23.1* |
| **1815-34** | 0.7 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 0.0 | 43.6 | 2.3 | 8.8 | 4.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 13.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 20.5 | 0.0 | *20.5* |
| **1762-74** | **Married Women>60** | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 71.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 28.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | *0.0* |
| **1775-94** | 0.0 | 4.4 | 8.0 | 0.0 | 64.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 15.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | *0.0* |
| **1795-1814** | 0.0 | 5.2 | 7.4 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 17.4 | 31.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 33.5 | 0.0 | *33.5* |
| **1815-34** | 0.0 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 36.2 | 7.6 | 10.6 | 33.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10.0 | 0.0 | *10.0* |
| **1762-74** | **Widows>60** | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 3.1 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 5.2 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 11.7 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 76.1 | 0.0 | *76.1* |
| **1775-94** | 0.0 | 11.3 | 3.4 | 0.1 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 0.5 | 7.4 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 13.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 57.5 | 0.0 | *57.5* |
| **1795-1814** | 0.1 | 5.2 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 8.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 79.2 | 0.6 | *79.8* |
| **1815-34** | 0.0 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 91.6 | 0.3 | *91.9* |

**Table 5b: Percentage Distribution of Relief Payments by Value for Male Recipients, Terling 1762-1834**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | Occasional Payments | | | | | | | | | | | | | Pensions | |  |
| **20-Year** | **Condition** | **Settlement** | Clothing | Shoes | Admin | Sickness | Food & drink | Care Costs | BMB costs | Household | Fuel | Gen Allowances | Rent | Wages | Weekly Allowances | Additional Allowances | % PENSIONS |
| **1762-74** | **Sons<15** | 1.9 | 11.1 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 15.3 | 0.1 | 7.7 | 4.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 26.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 26.7 | 0.0 | *26.7* |
| **1775-94** | 0.2 | 27.0 | 21.8 | 2.7 | 5.1 | 0.5 | 13.1 | 4.3 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 10.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 13.2 | 0.0 | *13.2* |
| **1795-1814** | 0.0 | 13.5 | 11.8 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 64.4 | 0.7 | *65.1* |
| **1815-34** | 0.0 | 14.9 | 18.4 | 0.0 | 10.8 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 45.7 | 0.0 | *45.7* |
| **1762-74** | **Single Men>15** | 33.0 | 9.6 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 3.2 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 12.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.2 | 15.5 | 0.0 | 14.3 | 0.0 | *14.3* |
| **1775-94** | 3.4 | 13.3 | 7.4 | 33.5 | 6.5 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 21.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 0.0 | *1.9* |
| **1795-1814** | 0.2 | 9.9 | 7.5 | 0.2 | 12.0 | 2.8 | 8.9 | 3.5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 26.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 28.1 | 0.1 | *28.2* |
| **1815-34** | 0.4 | 12.3 | 9.8 | 0.0 | 13.9 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 25.8 | 0.1 | 1.9 | 31.1 | 2.0 | *33.1* |
| **1762-74** | **Married Men<60** | 5.3 | 3.1 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 18.5 | 1.9 | 6.2 | 5.4 | 0.8 | 2.7 | 30.0 | 6.6 | 0.0 | 17.2 | 0.0 | *17.2* |
| **1775-94** | 2.6 | 11.3 | 9.4 | 3.8 | 10.9 | 21.1 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 0.3 | 2.9 | 10.4 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 20.1 | 0.0 | *20.1* |
| **1795-1814** | 1.7 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 0.5 | 8.8 | 4.1 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 37.6 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 34.8 | 1.2 | *36.0* |
| **1815-34** | 0.4 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 0.9 | 13.7 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 44.8 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 15.2 | 15.9 | *31.1* |
| **1762-74** | **Widowers<60** | 0.0 | 12.7 | 0.0 | 56.4 | 7.1 | 6.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 14.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | *0.0* |
| **1775-94** | 0.0 | 3.8 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 5.4 | 23.1 | 15.2 | 15.6 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 33.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | *0.0* |
| **1795-1814** | 0.0 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 9.2 | 13.8 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 21.7 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 48.9 | 0.0 | *48.9* |
| **1815-34** | 1.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.4 | 0.0 | 4.8 | 5.8 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 37.8 | 0.0 | 9.4 | 22.6 | 12.7 | *35.3* |
| **1762-74** | **Married Men>60** | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 7.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 0.0 | 84.2 | 0.0 | *84.2* |
| **1775-94** | 0.0 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 0.0 | 5.6 | 31.9 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 11.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 38.6 | 0.0 | *38.6* |
| **1795-1814** | 0.0 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 17.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 71.5 | 0.2 | *71.7* |
| **1815-34** | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 8.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 27.8 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 57.9 | 1.1 | *59.0* |
| **1762-74** | **Widowers>60** | 0.1 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 11.2 | 0.5 | 3.7 | 7.9 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 19.9 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 50.5 | 0.0 | *50.5* |
| **1775-94** | 0.7 | 11.1 | 4.5 | 0.2 | 3.7 | 2.1 | 0.1 | 4.0 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 15.0 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 55.7 | 0.0 | *55.7* |
| **1795-1814** | 0.0 | 17.1 | 4.6 | 0.1 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 4.6 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 21.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 47.2 | 0.0 | *47.2* |
| **1815-34** | 0.6 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 11.6 | 2.1 | 0.1 | 4.7 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 33.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 43.1 | 0.0 | *43.1* |

**Table 6a: Total Amount of Relief Payments (£) for Female Recipients, Terling 1762-1834 (deflated by Feinstein’s Average Real Wage Index)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | **Occasional Payments** | | | | | | | | | | | | | **Pensions** | |  |
| **20-Year Period** | **Condition** | **Settlement** | **Clothing** | **Shoes** | **Admin** | **Sickness** | **Food & drink** | **Care Costs** | **BMB costs** | **Household** | **Fuel** | **Gen Allowances** | **Rent** | **Wages** | **Weekly Allowances** | **Additional Allowances** | **TOTAL** |
| **1762-74** | **Daughters<15** | 0.0 | 8.0 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 2.0 | 0.1 | 6.6 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 14.1 | 0.0 | 35.4 |
| **1775-94** | 0.0 | 64.6 | 21.8 | 0.9 | 5.7 | 0.1 | 33.4 | 4.2 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 29.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 106.2 | 0.0 | 267.7 |
| **1795-1814** | 0.0 | 38.1 | 9.1 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 0.5 | 7.4 | 4.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 14.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 179.5 | 0.0 | 256.0 |
| **1815-34** | 0.4 | 68.5 | 29.9 | 0.0 | 24.4 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 5.8 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 22.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 161.8 | 0.0 | 315.2 |
| **1762-74** | **Single Women>15** | 0.4 | 4.3 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 2.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10.3 | 0.0 | 22.0 |
| **1775-94** | 1.6 | 43.5 | 14.4 | 1.6 | 8.8 | 1.4 | 24.4 | 6.7 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 14.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 30.8 | 0.0 | 148.2 |
| **1795-1814** | 10.3 | 21.1 | 3.8 | 0.7 | 3.6 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 12.7 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 59.8 | 0.4 | 117.9 |
| **1815-34** | 5.2 | 44.1 | 17.1 | 5.1 | 22.1 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 29.2 | 0.1 | 3.4 | 159.1 | 0.0 | 292.7 |
| **1762-74** | **Married Women<60** | 1.6 | 3.9 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 45.4 | 0.9 | 3.0 | 10.5 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 20.0 | 4.3 | 0.0 | 49.7 | 0.0 | 140.5 |
| **1775-94** | 3.5 | 30.5 | 9.7 | 16.5 | 50.1 | 13.0 | 5.2 | 10.7 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 31.2 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 26.3 | 0.0 | 198.6 |
| **1795-1814** | 1.3 | 14.4 | 4.6 | 1.7 | 41.9 | 5.1 | 6.9 | 6.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 34.3 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 35.1 | 0.0 | 152.0 |
| **1815-34** | 2.2 | 9.5 | 9.0 | 0.0 | 135.8 | 7.2 | 27.6 | 12.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 42.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 63.9 | 0.0 | 311.7 |
| **1762-74** | **Widows<60** | 0.5 | 17.3 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 8.2 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 38.9 | 6.6 | 0.0 | 127.9 | 0.0 | 207.7 |
| **1775-94** | 3.0 | 46.0 | 12.8 | 1.9 | 38.6 | 51.4 | 10.0 | 13.3 | 1.4 | 11.9 | 105.3 | 7.1 | 0.0 | 566.0 | 0.0 | 868.6 |
| **1795-1814** | 8.7 | 21.5 | 8.3 | 0.6 | 4.0 | 5.9 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 4.1 | 58.7 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 1067.7 | 3.7 | 1189.1 |
| **1815-34** | 1.2 | 4.6 | 6.2 | 0.4 | 7.0 | 3.4 | 8.5 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 3.0 | 50.9 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 858.7 | 8.7 | 956.4 |
| **1762-74** | **Married Women>60** | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.5 |
| **1775-94** | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 7.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11.0 |
| **1795-1814** | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 2.3 |
| **1815-34** | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 3.1 |
| **1762-74** | **Widows>60** | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 5.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 11.5 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 74.9 | 0.0 | 98.4 |
| **1775-94** | 0.0 | 11.7 | 3.5 | 0.1 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 0.5 | 7.7 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 14.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 59.7 | 0.0 | 103.8 |
| **1795-1814** | 0.4 | 16.9 | 5.1 | 0.1 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 5.3 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 27.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 259.0 | 2.1 | 327.0 |
| **1815-34** | 0.0 | 6.2 | 3.8 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 6.7 | 1.3 | 5.4 | 8.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 407.1 | 1.3 | 444.5 |

**Table 6b: Total Amount of Relief Payments (£) for Male Recipients, Terling 1762-1834 (deflated by Feinstein’s Average Real Wage Index)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | **Occasional Payments** | | | | | | | | | | | | | **Pensions** | |  |
| **20-Year Period** | **Condition** | **Settlement** | **Clothing** | **Shoes** | **Admin** | **Sickness** | **Food & drink** | **Care Costs** | **BMB costs** | **Household** | **Fuel** | **Gen Allowances** | **Rent** | **Wages** | **Weekly Allowances** | **Additional Allowances** | **TOTAL** |
| **1762-74** | Sons<15 | 1.1 | 6.5 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 8.9 | 0.1 | 4.5 | 2.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 15.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 15.5 | 0.0 | 58.2 |
| **1775-94** | 0.2 | 35.7 | 28.8 | 3.6 | 6.8 | 0.7 | 17.3 | 5.7 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 14.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 17.5 | 0.0 | 132.0 |
| **1795-1814** | 0.0 | 30.1 | 26.3 | 0.3 | 3.2 | 0.5 | 5.6 | 3.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 143.1 | 1.5 | 222.2 |
| **1815-34** | 0.1 | 43.5 | 53.6 | 0.0 | 31.5 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 26.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 133.3 | 0.0 | 292.0 |
| **1762-74** | Single Men>15 | 13.5 | 3.9 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 6.3 | 0.0 | 5.8 | 0.0 | 41.0 |
| **1775-94** | 1.8 | 7.0 | 3.9 | 17.6 | 3.4 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 11.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 52.4 |
| **1795-1814** | 0.2 | 10.8 | 8.2 | 0.2 | 13.1 | 3.1 | 9.8 | 3.8 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 29.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 30.9 | 0.1 | 109.8 |
| **1815-34** | 1.1 | 31.1 | 24.7 | 0.1 | 35.2 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 3.5 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 65.1 | 0.2 | 4.8 | 78.5 | 5.0 | 252.7 |
| **1762-74** | Married Men<60 | 11.1 | 6.4 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 38.7 | 4.1 | 13.0 | 11.3 | 1.6 | 5.6 | 62.8 | 13.8 | 0.0 | 36.0 | 0.0 | 209.5 |
| **1775-94** | 11.5 | 50.3 | 41.8 | 16.7 | 48.4 | 93.4 | 16.6 | 13.9 | 1.3 | 12.9 | 45.9 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 89.0 | 0.0 | 443.5 |
| **1795-1814** | 19.8 | 45.2 | 37.6 | 6.2 | 105.5 | 48.8 | 17.1 | 12.9 | 8.1 | 9.1 | 448.5 | 0.2 | 5.6 | 415.4 | 14.1 | 1194.0 |
| **1815-34** | 13.3 | 68.9 | 89.0 | 30.2 | 487.0 | 38.5 | 15.0 | 13.0 | 13.9 | 21.9 | 1587.9 | 6.0 | 54.3 | 540.0 | 563.7 | 3542.5 |
| **1762-74** | Widowers<60 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 3.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.4 |
| **1775-94** | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 4.2 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 18.3 |
| **1795-1814** | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 4.9 | 7.4 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11.6 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 26.2 | 0.0 | 53.5 |
| **1815-34** | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 8.3 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 5.0 | 2.8 | 22.1 |
| **1762-74** | Married Men>60 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 7.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 78.3 | 0.0 | 93.0 |
| **1775-94** | 0.0 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 0.0 | 5.5 | 31.6 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 11.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 38.2 | 0.0 | 98.8 |
| **1795-1814** | 0.1 | 9.8 | 6.1 | 5.6 | 9.8 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 67.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 271.2 | 0.9 | 379.3 |
| **1815-34** | 0.5 | 5.8 | 6.8 | 3.8 | 62.0 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 5.1 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 203.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 423.7 | 7.9 | 731.3 |
| **1762-74** | Widowers>60 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 6.1 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 4.3 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 10.8 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 27.4 | 0.0 | 54.4 |
| **1775-94** | 0.7 | 10.9 | 4.4 | 0.2 | 3.6 | 2.1 | 0.1 | 3.9 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 14.7 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 54.6 | 0.0 | 97.9 |
| **1795-1814** | 0.0 | 10.1 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 12.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 27.9 | 0.0 | 59.1 |
| **1815-34** | 0.5 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 8.8 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 3.6 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 25.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 32.8 | 0.0 | 76.1 |

**Table 7a: Mean Number of Weeks Per Head Per Annum in Which Relief Payments Were Received by Female Recipients, Terling 1762-1834**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | **Occasional Payments** | | | | | | | | | | | | | **Pensions** | |  |
| **20-Year Period** | **Condition** | **Settlement** | **Clothing** | **Shoes** | **Admin** | **Sickness** | **Food & drink** | **Care Costs** | **BMB costs** | **Household** | **Fuel** | **Gen Allowances** | **Rent** | **Wages** | **Weekly Allowances** | **Additional Allowances** | **TOTAL** |
| **1762-74** | **Daughters<15** |  | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.5 |  |  | 1.3 | 1.0 |  | 29.7 |  | 4.2 |
| **1775-94** |  | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 1.0 |  | 4.0 |  |  | 42.5 |  | 4.7 |
| **1795-1814** |  | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 3.5 |  |  | 38.0 |  | 10.2 |
| **1815-34** | 2.5 | 4.3 | 2.0 |  | 4.2 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 1.5 |  | 6.0 |  | 1.0 | 30.8 |  | 10.1 |
| **1762-74** | **Single Women>15** | 1.0 | 1.2 |  | 1.0 | 2.3 |  | 1.0 | 1.5 |  | 1.0 | 4.0 |  |  | 45.3 |  | 5.4 |
| **1775-94** | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 4.3 | 1.0 |  | 36.1 |  | 4.2 |
| **1795-1814** | 2.6 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 2.3 |  | 1.0 | 36.9 | 14.5 | 8.8 |
| **1815-34** | 1.7 | 4.0 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 4.6 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 5.1 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 33.6 |  | 9.3 |
| **1762-74** | **Married Women<60** | 1.1 | 1.1 |  | 1.0 | 4.1 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 6.2 | 4.2 |  | 37.2 |  | 5.4 |
| **1775-94** | 3.0 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 3.4 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 3.1 | 1.3 |  | 30.5 |  | 3.4 |
| **1795-1814** | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 5.0 | 3.0 |  | 30.3 |  | 3.5 |
| **1815-34** | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.5 |  | 2.4 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 3.7 |  |  | 38.8 | 1.0 | 4.3 |
| **1762-74** | **Widows<60** | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 3.9 | 1.0 |  | 39.7 |  | 10.6 |
| **1775-94** | 1.2 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 6.4 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 3.8 | 1.5 |  | 40.9 |  | 11.6 |
| **1795-1814** | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 5.3 |  | 1.0 | 43.2 | 14.5 | 17.7 |
| **1815-34** | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 5.6 |  | 1.5 | 45.4 | 8.5 | 20.2 |
| **1762-74** | **Married Women>60** |  |  |  |  | 3.8 |  |  |  |  |  | 2.0 |  |  |  |  | 3.0 |
| **1775-94** |  | 1.0 | 1.7 |  | 15.0 |  |  | 3.0 |  |  | 1.0 |  |  |  |  | 4.7 |
| **1795-1814** |  | 1.0 | 1.0 |  | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 2.0 |  |  |  |  |  | 9.0 |  | 2.1 |
| **1815-34** |  | 1.0 |  |  | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 2.0 |  |  |  |  |  | 6.0 |  | 1.7 |
| **1762-74** | **Widows>60** |  | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 3.6 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 2.3 |  | 1.3 | 4.7 | 1.0 |  | 39.5 |  | 14.0 |
| **1775-94** |  | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 3.5 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 3.0 |  |  | 42.1 |  | 7.8 |
| **1795-1814** | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 5.2 |  |  | 43.4 | 12.3 | 13.2 |
| **1815-34** |  | 1.7 | 1.0 |  | 1.2 | 1.3 | 3.3 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 3.9 | 1.0 |  | 45.1 | 8.0 | 16.7 |

**Table 7b: Mean Number of Weeks Per Head Per Annum in Which Relief Payments Were Received by Male Recipients, Terling 1762-1834**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | **Occasional Payments** | | | | | | | | | | | | | **Pensions** | |  |
| **20-Year Period** | **Condition** | **Settlement** | **Clothing** | **Shoes** | **Admin** | **Sickness** | **Food & drink** | **Care Costs** | **BMB costs** | **Household** | **Fuel** | **Gen Allowances** | **Rent** | **Wages** | **Weekly Allowances** | **Additional Allowances** | **TOTAL** |
| **1762-74** | Sons<15 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.7 |  |  | 2.6 |  |  | 43.9 |  | 5.1 |
| **1775-94** | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 2.8 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 1.0 |  | 3.1 |  |  | 46.0 |  | 2.3 |
| **1795-1814** |  | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 3.6 |  |  | 36.8 | 13.0 | 8.3 |
| **1815-34** | 1.0 | 2.4 | 1.4 |  | 3.4 | 1.6 |  | 1.5 | 1.0 |  | 3.8 |  | 1.0 | 35.0 |  | 6.6 |
| **1762-74** | Single Men>15 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 3.3 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 2.0 |  |  | 1.7 | 1.0 |  | 29.0 |  | 3.3 |
| **1775-94** | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 2.4 |  |  | 2.4 |  |  | 19.5 |  | 2.2 |
| **1795-1814** | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 3.7 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 7.5 |  |  | 22.8 | 3.0 | 4.5 |
| **1815-34** | 2.3 | 3.0 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 3.8 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 33.9 | 16.0 | 5.2 |
| **1762-74** | Married Men<60 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 3.4 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 4.4 | 1.3 |  | 35.3 |  | 4.0 |
| **1775-94** | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 3.5 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 3.8 | 1.0 |  | 34.3 |  | 3.5 |
| **1795-1814** | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 3.6 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 6.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 35.6 | 12.2 | 6.6 |
| **1815-34** | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 9.1 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 33.2 | 27.2 | 8.0 |
| **1762-74** | Widowers<60 |  | 2.0 |  | 4.0 | 2.5 | 2.0 |  |  | 1.5 |  | 1.9 |  |  |  |  | 2.1 |
| **1775-94** |  | 1.7 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.5 |  | 1.0 | 7.3 |  |  |  |  | 2.7 |
| **1795-1814** |  | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 6.0 | 2.0 |  |  | 8.6 |  | 1.0 | 39.4 |  | 10.9 |
| **1815-34** | 1.0 |  |  |  | 1.7 |  | 7.0 | 6.0 | 1.0 |  | 9.2 |  | 6.0 | 23.5 | 11.5 | 8.3 |
| **1762-74** | Married Men>60 |  | 1.0 |  | 6.0 | 6.2 |  |  |  |  |  | 2.2 | 2.0 |  | 47.1 |  | 21.1 |
| **1775-94** |  | 1.2 | 1.0 |  | 4.2 | 3.4 | 1.0 | 2.5 |  | 1.0 | 4.2 |  |  | 36.8 |  | 7.4 |
| **1795-1814** | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 5.0 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 2.8 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 8.1 |  | 1.0 | 43.6 | 12.2 | 12.4 |
| **1815-34** | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 3.8 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 9.7 |  | 1.0 | 44.2 | 15.6 | 11.9 |
| **1762-74** | Widowers>60 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 3.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 1.0 |  | 5.6 | 1.0 |  | 21.5 |  | 6.0 |
| **1775-94** | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 3.6 |  | 1.8 | 6.6 | 2.0 |  | 33.9 |  | 7.8 |
| **1795-1814** |  | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 2.4 |  | 1.0 | 6.0 |  |  | 28.7 |  | 4.5 |
| **1815-34** | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.3 |  | 4.6 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 3.7 | 1.0 |  | 10.9 |  |  | 41.8 |  | 9.3 |

**Table 8a: Total Number of Recipients Per 20-Year Period Per Category, Female Recipients, Terling 1762-1834**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | **Occasional Payments** | | | | | | | | | | | | | **Pensions** | |  |
| **20-Year Period** | **Condition** | **Settlement** | **Clothing** | **Shoes** | **Admin** | **Sickness** | **Food & drink** | **Care Costs** | **BMB costs** | **Household** | **Fuel** | **Gen Allowances** | **Rent** | **Wages** | **Weekly Allowances** | **Additional Allowances** | **TOTAL** |
| **1762-74** | **Daughters<15** |  | 17 | 6 | 3 | 14 | 1 | 6 | 6 |  |  | 8 | 1 |  | 7 |  | 69 |
| **1775-94** |  | 146 | 109 | 5 | 20 | 4 | 20 | 11 | 7 |  | 21 |  |  | 28 |  | 371 |
| **1795-1814** |  | 98 | 49 | 1 | 9 | 5 | 13 | 11 | 1 | 1 | 31 |  |  | 67 |  | 286 |
| **1815-34** | 2 | 110 | 107 |  | 53 | 10 | 5 | 13 | 6 |  | 46 |  | 1 | 111 |  | 464 |
| **1762-74** | **Single Women>15** | 3 | 9 |  | 3 | 9 |  | 1 | 2 |  | 1 | 7 |  |  | 3 |  | 38 |
| **1775-94** | 7 | 84 | 65 | 7 | 32 | 12 | 15 | 10 | 4 | 4 | 43 | 1 |  | 19 |  | 303 |
| **1795-1814** | 7 | 44 | 23 | 2 | 13 | 3 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 26 |  | 1 | 33 | 2 | 169 |
| **1815-34** | 15 | 68 | 66 | 6 | 33 | 9 | 9 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 65 | 2 | 5 | 71 |  | 360 |
| **1762-74** | **Married Women<60** | 7 | 15 |  | 5 | 99 | 12 | 8 | 17 | 2 | 5 | 46 | 6 |  | 12 |  | 234 |
| **1775-94** | 2 | 85 | 53 | 11 | 85 | 24 | 10 | 15 | 2 | 2 | 34 | 3 |  | 15 |  | 341 |
| **1795-1814** | 6 | 66 | 26 | 6 | 129 | 19 | 42 | 14 | 6 | 2 | 50 | 2 |  | 17 |  | 385 |
| **1815-34** | 5 | 36 | 38 |  | 242 | 40 | 103 | 20 | 5 | 4 | 78 |  |  | 31 | 1 | 603 |
| **1762-74** | **Widows<60** | 4 | 12 | 1 | 4 | 38 | 10 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 8 | 66 | 5 |  | 42 |  | 197 |
| **1775-94** | 10 | 97 | 66 | 13 | 79 | 47 | 13 | 20 | 8 | 39 | 129 | 4 |  | 150 |  | 675 |
| **1795-1814** | 3 | 83 | 50 | 4 | 34 | 22 | 15 | 7 | 10 | 29 | 139 |  | 2 | 233 | 16 | 647 |
| **1815-34** | 4 | 34 | 36 | 3 | 32 | 22 | 29 | 3 | 6 | 20 | 82 |  | 4 | 198 | 15 | 488 |
| **1762-74** | **Married Women>60** |  |  |  |  | 4 |  |  |  |  |  | 3 |  |  |  |  | 7 |
| **1775-94** |  | 3 | 3 |  | 3 |  |  | 2 |  |  | 2 |  |  |  |  | 13 |
| **1795-1814** |  | 1 | 1 |  | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  | 9 |
| **1815-34** |  | 1 |  |  | 5 | 2 | 3 | 2 |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  | 14 |
| **1762-74** | **Widows>60** |  | 4 | 1 | 1 | 15 | 1 | 3 | 7 |  | 3 | 24 | 1 |  | 25 |  | 85 |
| **1775-94** |  | 41 | 21 | 2 | 19 | 14 | 2 | 10 | 1 | 4 | 42 |  |  | 26 |  | 182 |
| **1795-1814** | 1 | 58 | 27 | 1 | 22 | 18 | 13 | 10 | 10 | 16 | 81 |  |  | 88 | 12 | 357 |
| **1815-34** |  | 39 | 25 |  | 5 | 16 | 7 | 11 | 6 | 19 | 33 | 1 |  | 86 | 6 | 254 |

**Table 8b: Total Number of Recipients Per 20-Year Period by Category, Male Recipients, Terling 1762-1834**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | **Occasional Payments** | | | | | | | | | | | | | **Pensions** | |  |
| **20-Year Period** | **Condition** | **Settlement** | **Clothing** | **Shoes** | **Admin** | **Sickness** | **Food & drink** | **Care Costs** | **BMB costs** | **Household** | **Fuel** | **Gen Allowances** | **Rent** | **Wages** | **Weekly Allowances** | **Additional Allowances** | **TOTAL** |
| **1762-74** | **Daughters<15** | 2 | 20 | 8 | 4 | 17 | 2 | 4 | 7 |  |  | 14 |  |  | 7 |  | 85 |
| **1775-94** | 1 | 96 | 91 | 10 | 13 | 8 | 12 | 11 | 10 |  | 14 |  |  | 5 |  | 271 |
| **1795-1814** |  | 79 | 82 | 1 | 17 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 25 |  |  | 53 | 2 | 284 |
| **1815-34** | 1 | 96 | 152 |  | 75 | 5 |  | 12 | 1 |  | 90 |  | 2 | 64 |  | 498 |
| **1762-74** | **Single Women>15** | 3 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 5 |  |  | 7 | 1 |  | 2 |  | 39 |
| **1775-94** | 7 | 23 | 14 | 9 | 8 | 6 | 2 | 8 |  |  | 8 |  |  | 2 |  | 87 |
| **1795-1814** | 1 | 34 | 25 | 1 | 22 | 16 | 7 | 8 | 2 | 2 | 36 |  |  | 12 | 2 | 168 |
| **1815-34** | 4 | 49 | 63 | 3 | 73 | 17 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 189 | 2 | 16 | 30 | 7 | 467 |
| **1762-74** | **Married Women<60** | 15 | 18 | 8 | 11 | 85 | 17 | 10 | 16 | 7 | 16 | 101 | 9 |  | 11 |  | 324 |
| **1775-94** | 17 | 127 | 110 | 15 | 122 | 147 | 12 | 20 | 6 | 31 | 86 | 2 |  | 27 |  | 722 |
| **1795-1814** | 15 | 161 | 115 | 13 | 239 | 132 | 45 | 17 | 39 | 35 | 452 | 2 | 9 | 126 | 29 | 1429 |
| **1815-34** | 34 | 247 | 264 | 26 | 540 | 167 | 68 | 16 | 82 | 53 | 891 | 13 | 71 | 129 | 243 | 2844 |
| **1762-74** | **Widows<60** |  | 2 |  | 1 | 4 | 1 |  |  | 2 |  | 7 |  |  |  |  | 17 |
| **1775-94** |  | 3 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 4 |  | 1 | 3 |  |  |  |  | 26 |
| **1795-1814** |  | 3 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 9 | 4 | 3 |  |  | 11 |  | 1 | 9 |  | 47 |
| **1815-34** | 1 |  |  |  | 3 |  | 1 | 1 | 1 |  | 6 |  | 2 | 2 | 2 | 19 |
| **1762-74** | **Married Women>60** |  | 4 |  | 1 | 9 |  |  |  |  |  | 9 | 1 |  | 16 |  | 40 |
| **1775-94** |  | 14 | 15 |  | 22 | 24 | 2 | 2 |  | 2 | 26 |  |  | 16 |  | 123 |
| **1795-1814** | 2 | 38 | 18 | 1 | 27 | 20 | 4 | 5 | 8 | 10 | 77 |  | 1 | 57 | 5 | 273 |
| **1815-34** | 3 | 25 | 25 | 13 | 83 | 34 | 11 | 7 | 12 | 8 | 143 |  | 5 | 75 | 11 | 455 |
| **1762-74** | **Widows>60** | 2 | 8 | 1 | 6 | 19 | 4 | 1 | 7 | 1 |  | 22 | 2 |  | 13 |  | 86 |
| **1775-94** | 1 | 21 | 14 | 1 | 24 | 12 | 1 | 5 |  | 6 | 30 | 1 |  | 21 |  | 137 |
| **1795-1814** |  | 33 | 14 | 1 | 10 | 10 | 4 | 8 |  | 2 | 39 |  |  | 7 |  | 128 |
| **1815-34** | 2 | 7 | 6 |  | 12 | 8 | 1 | 3 | 3 |  | 19 |  |  | 8 |  | 69 |

**Table 9: Seasonal Variation in Total Value of Payments to Categories of Women & Men, Terling, 1762-1834**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **20-Year Period** | **Condition** | **% in Q1 & Q4**  **[Winter]** | **% in Q2 & Q3**  **[Summer]** | **Condition** | **% in Q1 & Q4**  **[Winter]** | **% in Q2 & Q3**  **[Summer]** |
| **1762-74** | **Daughters<15** | 63.3 | 36.7 | **Sons<15** | 58.2 | 41.8 |
| **1775-94** | 52.9 | 47.1 | 50.7 | 49.3 |
| **1795-1814** | 50.6 | 49.4 | 49.7 | 50.3 |
| **1815-34** | 49.7 | 50.3 | 53.4 | 46.6 |
| **1762-74** | **Single Women>15** | 50.7 | 49.3 | **Single Men>15** | 71.6 | 28.4 |
| **1775-94** | 55.6 | 44.4 | 44.2 | 55.8 |
| **1795-1814** | 55.7 | 44.3 | 51.9 | 48.1 |
| **1815-34** | 49.8 | 50.2 | 48.4 | 51.6 |
| **1762-74** | **Married Women<60** | 51.3 | 48.7 | **Married Men<60** | 52.0 | 48.0 |
| **1775-94** | 53.4 | 46.6 | 51.5 | 48.5 |
| **1795-1814** | 52.2 | 47.8 | 52.6 | 47.4 |
| **1815-34** | 53.0 | 47.0 | 51.0 | 49.0 |
| **1762-74** | **Widows<60** | 50.2 | 49.8 | **Widowers<60** | 49.8 | 50.2 |
| **1775-94** | 48.9 | 51.1 | 42.5 | 57.5 |
| **1795-1814** | 49.0 | 51.0 | 50.8 | 49.2 |
| **1815-34** | 49.2 | 50.8 | 57.0 | 43.0 |
| **1762-74** | **Married Women>60** | 51.7 | 48.3 | **Married Men>60** | 47.9 | 52.1 |
| **1775-94** | 67.1 | 32.9 | 46.2 | 53.8 |
| **1795-1814** | 28.4 | 71.6 | 50.4 | 49.6 |
| **1815-34** | 56.4 | 43.6 | 49.1 | 50.9 |
| **1762-74** | **Widows>60** | 47.4 | 52.6 | **Widowers>60** | 62.0 | 38.0 |
| **1775-94** | 50.6 | 49.4 | 54.0 | 46.0 |
| **1795-1814** | 51.2 | 48.8 | 57.6 | 42.4 |
| **1815-34** | 46.4 | 53.6 | 48.7 | 51.3 |

**Table 10: Mean Number of Payments Per Recipient Per Quarter Per Year, Averaged Over 20-Year Time Periods, Terling, 1762-1834**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **20-Year Period** | **Condition** | **Q1** | **Q2** | **Q3** | **Q4** | **Condition** | **Q1** | **Q2** | **Q3** | **Q4** |
| **1762-74** | **Daughters<15** | 2.8 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 3.1 | Sons<15 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 4.3 |
| **1775-94** | 3.2 | 3.9 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 2.0 |
| **1795-1814** | 6.0 | 6.3 | 7.5 | 6.4 | 5.4 | 6.1 | 6.8 | 7.0 |
| **1815-34** | 6.3 | 7.4 | 7.0 | 6.8 | 4.2 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 4.9 |
| **1762-74** | **Single Women>15** | 1.6 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 2.5 | Single Men>15 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.2 |
| **1775-94** | 3.6 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| **1795-1814** | 5.9 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 7.1 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 3.4 | 3.6 |
| **1815-34** | 6.5 | 6.8 | 6.1 | 6.4 | 3.5 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 3.7 |
| **1762-74** | **Married Women<60** | 4.6 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 5.1 | Married Men<60 | 3.5 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 3.3 |
| **1775-94** | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.2 |
| **1795-1814** | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 5.6 |
| **1815-34** | 2.8 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 7.3 | 8.0 | 6.3 | 6.5 |
| **1762-74** | **Widows<60** | 6.2 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 6.6 | Widowers<60 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.7 |
| **1775-94** | 9.1 | 10.0 | 9.6 | 10.0 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| **1795-1814** | 10.0 | 11.7 | 11.3 | 11.9 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.3 |
| **1815-34** | 11.8 | 13.3 | 12.4 | 13.3 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| **1762-74** | **Married Women>60** | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | Married Men>60 | 11.3 | 7.7 | 6.8 | 13.3 |
| **1775-94** | 1.4 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 4.6 | 6.2 | 4.9 | 4.2 |
| **1795-1814** | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 9.8 | 10.6 | 10.3 | 10.7 |
| **1815-34** | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 8.4 | 10.2 | 8.6 | 8.9 |
| **1762-74** | **Widows>60** | 9.2 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 8.9 | Widowers>60 | 3.3 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 5.6 |
| **1775-94** | 5.8 | 7.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 6.5 |
| **1795-1814** | 8.6 | 10.3 | 8.5 | 9.9 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.9 |
| **1815-34** | 8.7 | 10.8 | 9.1 | 9.4 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 5.5 |