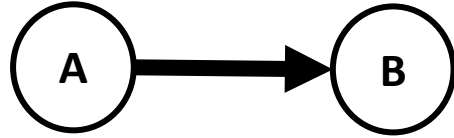


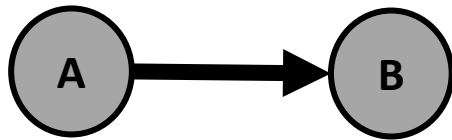
Figure 1: Network Building Blocks of an Echo Chamber

a)



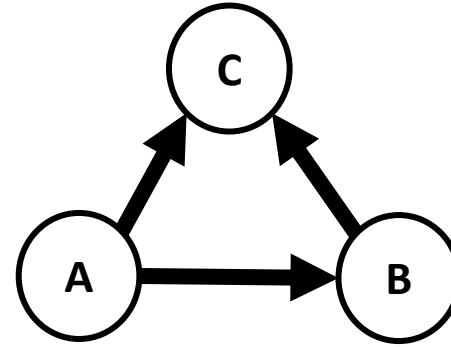
A sends information to B.

b)



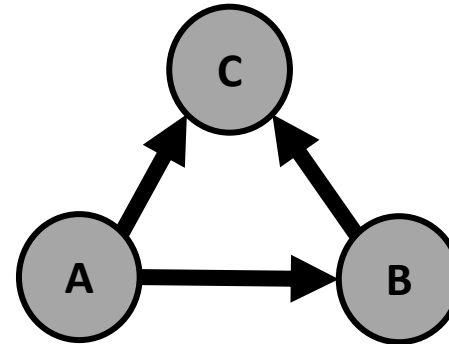
A and B agree so A's information echoes B's understanding.

c)



Transitive triad such that A sends information to B and C, and B also sends information to C. The smallest example of a 'chamber.'

d)



A transitive triad where each actor already holds the same position – an echo chamber.