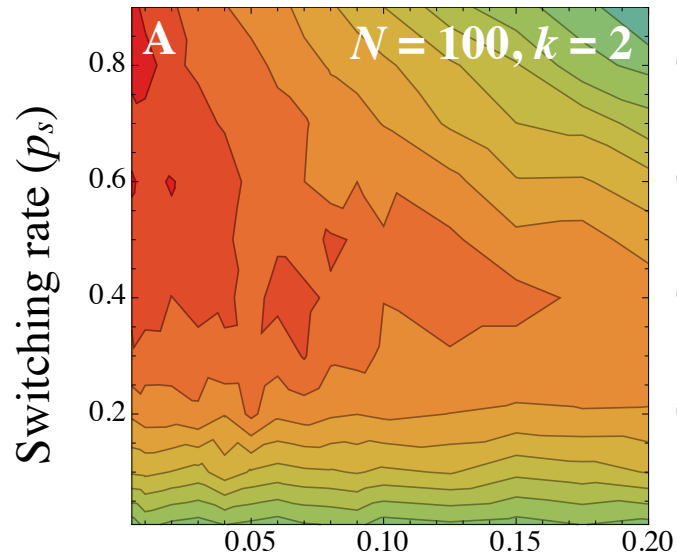
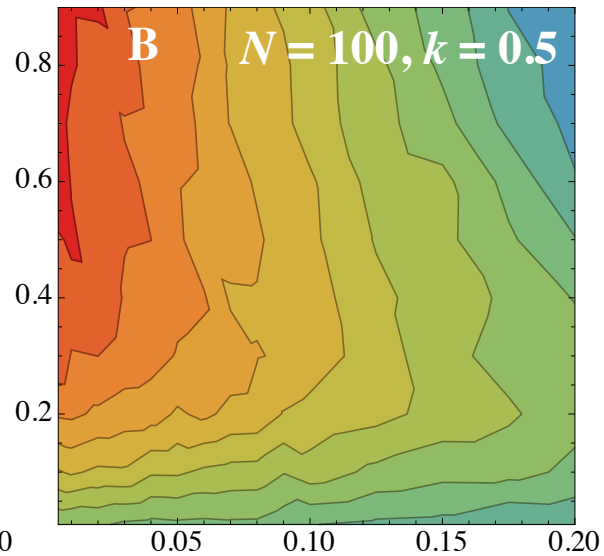


Inbreeding cost

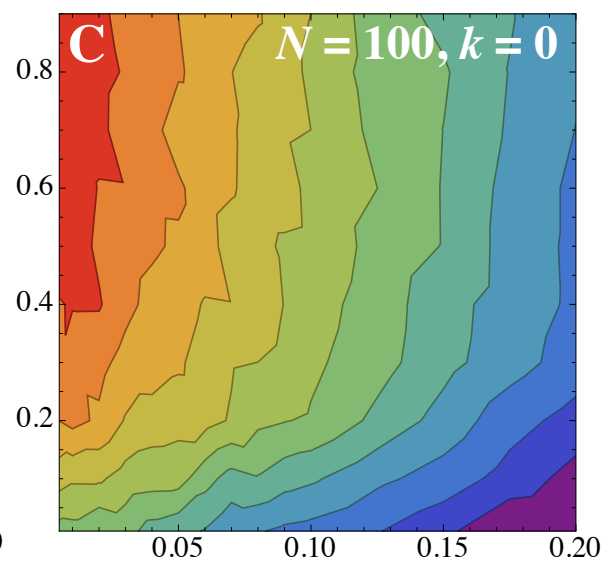
Concave cost function



Convex cost function



Fixed cost



$\Delta q = q_0 - q_{fix}$

