

## Appendix 4: Llantarnam (other holdings)

Land holding or landscape feature name (with variant spellings/ first dates for these)	Name meaning (Mod E = Modern English, OE = Old English, W = Welsh)	Holding or feature type	Grange or manor containing the feature	Location (including current civil parish/ community and county/ unitary authority, and OS grid reference)	HER entry	NMR entry	Date endowned and donor	Held at Dissolution or earlier disposal	Notes	Sources
Aber-carn Grange (Trefcarn; Habercarne, 1535; Chapel Farm)	Mouth of the cairn river (W)	Grange, later operated as a manor	Aber-carn	Abercarn Secondary School (site of Chapel Farm), Abercarn, Caerphilly (ST216938)	Y	N	Before 1291; Probably Hywel ab Iorwerth, lord of Caerleon or descendants	Held at Dissolution	Part of Aber-carn manor. Valley grange possibly located at post-medieval Chapel Farm. Lands now school site and Chapel Farm Industrial Estate. Probably part of the Bassaleg Priory land gifted to the abbey circa 1200. Managed by bailiff Jenkin ap Morgan at Dissolution.	Valor Ecclesiasticus, 1535
Abergwyddon mill Grange chapel	Mouth of the wild? river (W)	Mill Chapel	Aber-carn Aber-carn	Abercarn, Caerphilly (c. ST214950) Abercarn Secondary School (site of Chapel Farm), Abercarn, Caerphilly (ST216938)	N Y	N N	Not known	Held at Dissolution	Corn and fulling mills. Chapel probably located at Chapel Farm; Chapel Farm nearby.	Ministers Accounts, 1536/7 Mynyddyslywn Tith Map, 1846; Williams, 1990
Makenel (Mahenel, 1291; Machenteth, 1654; Mechenleth, Machenleth, 1679; Machenlath, Mechenhalt, 1814; Medart)	Machen (i.e. name of lordship)	Grange	Aber-carn	Medart, Cwmcarn, Caerphilly (ST237934)	N	N	Before 1291; Probably Hywel ab Iorwerth, lord of Caerleon or descendants	Not known	Upland grange in the Cwm Carn valley.	Taxatio Ecclesiastica, 1291
Pont-mynach St. Basil's Church, Bassaleg	Monk's bridge (W) Church of saint Basil (ME)	Bridge Church and portion of tithes	Aber-carn Bassaleg	Abercarn, Caerphilly (ST216937) Bassaleg, Newport (ST277871)	Y Y	N Y	Not known	Held at Dissolution	Remodelled 14th and 15th century parish church. Possible site of Basseleg Priory founded c1105 and abandoned by 1235.	Williams, 1990 Ministers Accounts, 1536/7
St. Sannan's church, Bedwelty (Bedwellte)	Church of saint Sannan (ME/W)	Church and portion of tithes	Bedwelty	Bedwelty, Caerphilly (ST166003)	Y	Y	Not known	Not held at Dissolution	Grade II* listed medieval church with 13th to 16th century fabric. St. Sannan's well nearby.	Williams, 1990
Bristol		Urban property	Bristol	Bristol	N	N				Williams, 1990
Bryngwyn Grange (Brangwayn, 1291; Tir-y-mynach)	Little hill monk's land (from <i>Tir-y-mynach</i> ) (W)	Grange	Bryngwyn	Great Tre Mynach Farm, Bryngwyn, Llanarth (ST398083)	Y	N	Before 1291; Not known	Held at Dissolution (farmed out)	Cluster of farms with monastic names, including mill/ fish-ponds, a moated site and other earthworks. Church tithes.	Taxatio Ecclesiastica, 1291
Grange chapel		Chapel	Bryngwyn	Chapel Farm, Bryngwyn, Llanarth (ST398092)	Y	N			Series of fishponds.	Magna Porta Manor Court Book, 1789
Wern-y-cwrt	Alder tree court (W)	Farmstead	Bryngwyn	Wern-y-cwrt Farm, Bryngwyn, Llanarth (ST393088)	Y	N				Williams, 1990
The Priory	Monastic priory (ME)	House	Caerleon	Caerleon, Newport (ST337905)	Y	Y	Not known	Not known	Grade II listed house with Tudor fabric, said to date to at least the 1450s and in the hands of local gentry, the Morgans, in the early-sixteenth century. Said to have associations with the abbey subsequently retained and occupied by a prior and a small group of monks (and possible initial location, though unlikely).	Wakeman, 1848
Cilynydd Grange (Cadlonet, 1291; Kydloneth, 1535; Kidlonedd, Kidlonith, 1582; Kidloneth, 1704; Cil-longde, 1789; Cydlonydd, 1846)	Corner, nook or retreat hall (from <i>neuadd</i> ) or new (from <i>newydd</i> ) (W)	Grange	Cilynydd	Cilynydd Farm, Newbridge, Caerphilly (ST228972)	Y	Y	Before 1291; Probably Hywel ab Iorwerth, lord of Caerleon or descendants	Held at Dissolution	Part of Abercarn manor. Post-medieval upland farmstead with possible medieval barn. A building survey of a similar standing building (now demolished) with possible medieval long-house origins, Hafod Fach, south of the Cilynydd, of sixteenth to seventeenth century plan, probably contemporaneous with the surrounding enclosed fields.	Taxatio Ecclesiastica, 1291; Valor Ecclesiasticus, 1535; Ministers Accounts, 1536/7; William Morgan Inquisition post mortem, 1582
Grange chapel		Chapel	Cilynydd	Cilynydd Farm, Newbridge, Caerphilly (ST229973)	Y	Y			Indicated by field name Cae Capel/ Cae Eglwys.	Williams, 1990
Cwm-sidan (Conesiding, 1291; Pensidan, 14th c; Pensiyydan, Pensiddan, 1669; Pensihten, 1777; Pensihidden, 1801)	Sidan (stream name) valley or end (W)	Grange	Cwm-sidan	Pen-sidan Farm, Bassaleg, Graig, Newport (ST267857)	N	N	Before 1291; Probably Hywel ab Iorwerth, lord of Caerleon or descendants	Not known	Probably part of the Bassaleg Priory land gifted to the abbey circa 1200.	Taxatio Ecclesiastica, 1291
St. Peter's Church, Henllys	Church of saint Peter's (ME)	Church? and portion of tithes	Henllys	St. Peter's Church, Henllys, Torfaen (ST267911)	Y	Y	Not known	Held at Dissolution	Grade II* listed church first recorded in 13th century with 14th and 15th century fabric.	Ministers Accounts, 1536/7
Kynemot	Mound (from <i>carn</i> ) of the motte	Grange?	Kynemot	Possibly near Henllys Court, Henllys, Torfaen (ST927252) or Kynemark near Chepstow	N	N	Before 1291; Probably Hywel ab Iorwerth, lord of Caerleon or descendants	Not known	Possible early upland grange near Twyn Barlwm, possibly associated with Henllys Court, seized by Gilbert de Clare and never recovered (Osborne and Hobbs, 2008).	Taxatio Ecclesiastica, 1291
Tredunnoch (Ceyne, 1383; Sines; Usk)	Not known	Fishery	Llanhennock?	Tredunnoch, Llanhennock, Monmouthshire (ST389939)	N	N	Before 1383; Not known	Not known	the Ceyne' in the Usk, probably 'sines' pool near Tredunnoch. Rented out to William Watkin at suppression	Ministers Accounts, 1536/7; Williams, 2001
Llys Tal-y-bont Grange (Lestalelond, 1291; Llystaleybont, 1535)	Bridge at the brow of a hill court (W)	Grange	Llys Tal-y-bont	Mynachdy, Cardiff (ST168789)	Y	Y	Before 1291; Not known	Held at Dissolution	Riverside grange, land now occupied by housing of Mynachdy suburb of Cardiff, with nearby farmhouse Mynachdy-fawr.	Taxatio Ecclesiastica, 1291; Valor Ecclesiasticus, 1535; Ministers Accounts, 1536/7
St. Michael's church, Machen	Church of saint Michael (ME)	Church and portion of tithes	Machen	Lower Machen, Newport (ST227881)	Y	Y	Not known	Held at Dissolution	Grade II* listed church with mostly 15th century fabric.	Ministers Accounts, 1536/7
Maestir Grange (Mastir Kanvawr, 1204; Mayster, 1291; Maes-tir)	Open country, plain (W)	Grange	Maestir	Pontymister, Risca, Caerphilly (ST242896)	Y	Y	Before 1291; Probably Hywel ab Iorwerth, lord of Caerleon or descendants	Held at Dissolution	Valley grange in Aber-carn manor at former site of Pontymister Farm, now an industrial and retail park. Probably part of the Bassaleg Priory land gifted to the abbey circa 1200. Later settlement of Pontymister named for a medieval river-crossing on the pilgrims route to Penrhys (occupied by a Grade II listed remodelled early post-medieval bridge).	Taxatio Ecclesiastica, 1291; Minister Accounts, 1536/7
Maestir mill (Measter, Maister, 1543)		Mill	Maestir	Pontymister, Risca, Caerphilly (ST242898)	N	N	1204	Held at Dissolution	Record as built by the abbey in 1204.	Ministers Accounts, 1536; Letters and Papers, Foreign and Domestic, Henry VIII, 1543
Capel Fynachlog	Possibly prosperous (from <i>fyfnu</i> ) or well (from <i>fyfnon</i> ) place chapel (W)	Chapel	Mynachdy	Ynys-y-bwl and Coedy Cwm, Rhondda Cynon Taff (ST048943)	N	N	1203; Agreement with Margam Abbey	Not known	Possible grange chapel.	Gray, 1997

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Corn mill		Mill	Mynachdy	Ynys-y-bwl, Ynys-y-bwl and Coedy Cwm, Rhondda Cynon Taff (ST054950)	N	N	1203; Agreement with Margam Abbey	Not known		Williams, 1990
Mynachdy Grange (Pendar, before 1203)	Monastery (W)	Grange	Mynachdy	Mynachdy Farm, Ynys-y-bwl and Coedy Cwm, Rhondda Cynon Taff (ST049951)	N	N	1203; Agreement with Margam Abbey	Not known	Upland grange, possible originally the site of Pendar Abbey, near Ynys-y-bwl at the head of a tributary of the Taff above Pontypridd. Area known as Glynmynarch ('valley of the monks').	Williams, 2001
Mynachty Grange (Kammoys, Raumneys, 1291; Blaen Rhymney)	Monastery (W)	Grange	Mynachty	Park Wood, Michaelstone-y-Fedw, Newport (ST246863)	Y	N	Before 1291; Probably Hywel ab Iorwerth, lord of Caerleon or descendants	Not known	Possible former site of Basseleg Priory, cell of Glastonbury subsumed into lands of Llantarnam. Formerly known as Mynachty Wood or Coed y Monachty.	Taxatio Ecclesiastica, 1291
St Istan's Chapel		Chapel	Mynachty	Park Wood, Michaelstone-y-Fedw, Newport (ST246863)	Y	N	1314-5	Not known		GGAT 00026g
Corn mill		Mill	Mynyddislwyn	Location not known	N	N	Not known	Not known		
Mynyddislwyn Manor (Meneltheystyn, 1291; Mon-y-thusloyne, 1784)	Grove below the mountain (W)	Manor	Mynyddislwyn	Mynyddislwyn, Ynysddu, Caerphilly (ST194939)	N	N	Before 1291; Probably Hywel ab Iorwerth, lord of Caerleon or descendants	Held at Dissolution	Included the greater part of the upland parish of Mynyddislwyn west of Mynyddislwyn Church (ST190940), excludes church and settlement. Probably part of the Bassaleg Priory land gifted to the abbey circa 1200. Included woods of Glyn Ebwith (Ebbw valley) and Kelly Ezurnoun (Sirhowy valley). Managed by bailiff Jenkin ap Morgan at Dissolution.	Taxatio Ecclesiastica, 1291; Ministers Accounts, 1536/7
Penmaen mill (Penmayn, 1543)		Mill	Mynyddislwyn	Penmaen (ST197989)	Y	N	Not known	Held at Dissolution		Letters and Papers, Foreign and Domestic, Henry VIII, 1543
St. Tudor's Church, Mynyddislwyn	Grove below the mountain (W)	Church and portion of tithes	Mynyddislwyn	Mynyddislwyn, Ynysddu, Caerphilly (ST194939)	N	Y	Not known	Held at Dissolution	Church recorded in early 12th century but with later fabric. Celtic dedication and rectangular enclosure suggest an earlier occupation.	Ministers Accounts, 1536/7
Craig Rhiw Mynach (Monks Road or Pilgrims Way)	Rock of the monk's hillside road (W)	Hill/ track	Pen-rhys	Penrhys, Tylorstown, Rhondda Cynon Taff (ST007948)	N	N			Road up to the shrine.	Mahoney, 1981; Ward, 1914
Ffynnon Fair	Fair well (W)	Well	Pen-rhys	Penrhys, Tylorstown, Rhondda Cynon Taff (ST002946)	Y	Y			Holy well visited by pilgrims.	
Pen-rhys (Pemrmeny? 1291; Penryce, 1535; Penryse, 1536; Mynachdy Penrhys)	Top of the moor (from <i>rhos</i> ) or Rhys (pers. name) (W)	Grange, later operated as a manor	Pen-rhys	Penrhys, Tylorstown, Rhondda Cynon Taff (ST001946)	Y	Y	1203; Agreement with Margam Abbey	Held at Dissolution (farmed out)	An upland grange and later manor, becoming an important pilgrimage destination and source of income in the later monastic period. Pemrmeny (1291), possibly a reference to the same holding? At forty kilometres from the abbey, Penrhys was more than one day distant, therefore Cistercian rules dictated that responsibility would have to be devolved to in situ monks and conversi. The distance from the abbey and extent of terrain would come to dictate that it would be farmed out to tenants from an early stage, as recorded by 1316. Field-names of interest: Erw Porth (the gate land, indicating an enclosure and gateway).	Taxatio Ecclesiastica, 1291?; Valor Ecclesiasticus, 1535; Ministers Accounts, 1536/7
Shrine of the Virgin Mary pilgrimage chapel, Pen-rhys (Penryce, 1535; Penryse, 1536)		Chapel	Pen-rhys	Penrhys, Tylorstown, Rhondda Cynon Taff (ST001946)	Y	Y	1203; Agreement with Margam Abbey	Held at Dissolution	Settlement established near the chapel. Field-names include Cae'r Eglwys (church field), Y Fynwent ('the graveyard'), Cae Tyla Chapel ('field of the chapel ascent') and Erw Beddau, indicating burial. A modern housing estate is directly adjacent to the chapel.	Valor Ecclesiasticus, 1535; Ministers Accounts, 1536/7; Ward, 1914
Ty'r Rostrys (Pen-rhys Uchaf)	House of the moorland ? (W)	Tavern or hospice	Pen-rhys	Penrhys, Tylorstown, Rhondda Cynon Taff (ST003946)	Y	Y			Tavern for pilgrims at shrine. Later occupied by Penrhys Uchaf farmhouse, now demolished.	Ministers Accounts, 1536/7
Ynys Nawad (Henesnawyt, 1203; Buarth y Capel, nineteenth century)	New meadow (W)	Portion of land?	Pen-rhys	Buarth y Capel, Llanwonno, Rhondda Cynon Taff (actual location not known)	N	N			Land in Llanwonno confirmed to Llantarnam in agreement dividing lands in Rhondda with Margam Abbey (not included in Taxatio, 1291); probably part of exchange with Gilbert de Clare. Returned to abbey? Mynachty in Llanwonno (1633).	Penrice Manor Survey, 1633; Ward, 1914
St. Gwnog (Gwaynoge, 1536; Quenocke Chapel)	Saint Gwnog	Church and portion of tithes	Ponthir?	Near Ponthir, Ponthir, Monmouthshire (ST337929)	Y	N	Not known	Held at Dissolution	Field called Cae Chapel.	Ministers Accounts, 1536/7
Grange chapel		Chapel	Pwl-pan	Pwl Pan Farm, Llanwern, Newport (location not known)	Y	N				Williams, 1990
Pwl-pan Grange (Pelren, Pelpen, 1291; Pulpfen, 1535; Pulpin, 1707)	Possibly top or end (from <i>pen</i> ) of the pool (W)	Grange	Pwl-pan	Pwl Pan Farm, Llanwern, Newport (ST355877)	Y	N	Before 1291; Probably Hywel ab Iorwerth, lord of Caerleon	Held at Dissolution (farmed out)	Grange on drained land of Caldicot Level, including Black Moors. Building and enclosure remains, lands now partly occupied by school grounds. The abbey grange was adjacent to an estate in the same parish belonging to another monastic house, Goldcliff Priory. Field-names include: Erw-porth and Cae'r-porth (indications of gateway to grange). Post-medieval Magna Porta and Pwal-pan manor included a portion of land in Nash parish south of Pwl-pan, which may have included a monastic windmill at Windmill Turp.	Taxatio Ecclesiastica, 1291; Valor Ecclesiasticus, 1535; Ministers Accounts, 1536/7; Magna Porta Court Book, 1800

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Old Park	Old park (ME)	Portion of land	Usk				Early 16th century; Morgan Jones	Held at Dissolution	'The farm of the King's Park by the town of Usk, called the old park.'	Williams, 1976
Arail (Aberystroth, 1536; Arrail, 1886)	Guard or care for (W)	Possible grange, sub-unit or portion of land?	Wentsland and Bryngwyn	Arail Farm, Abertillery (ST212031)	Y	N	Not known	Held at Dissolution (farmed out)	Upland farm in Wentsland and Bryngwyn manor, possibly a stand-alone grange or sub-unit managed from another grange.	Ministers Accounts, 1536/7
Bedwelle		Portion of land	Wentsland and Bryngwyn		N	N			Land at Blaen Rhymney.	Ministers Accounts, 1536/7
Brogwyn	White land or vale or in the mountain (W)	Grange?	Wentsland and Bryngwyn	Possibly Byrgwm, E of Abertillery?	N	N	Before 1292; Not known	Held at Dissolution (farmed out)	Grange 'in the mountain' in the Lordship of Abergavenny, recorded in 1292.	Ministers Accounts, 1536/7
Hafodyrynys (Crip, 1291; Havodyrynys, 1582; Harod-yr-Innis, 1784; Havod-yr-yynys, 1785; Hafod yr Ynis, 1846)	River meadows of the summer dwelling or farm (W)	Possible grange, sub-unit or portion of land?	Wentsland and Bryngwyn	Hafodyrynys, Abertillery (ST223989)	N	N	Before 1291; Not known	Not held at Dissolution	Possibly a stand-alone grange or sub-unit managed from another grange	Taxatio Ecclesiastica, 1291; William Morgan Inquisition post mortem, 1582
Hafodyrynys mill	River meadows of the summer dwelling or farm (W)	Mill	Wentsland and Bryngwyn	Hafodyrynys, Abertillery (ST223989)	N	N	Not known	Held at Dissolution (farmed out)		Taxatio Ecclesiastica, 1291; Ministers Accounts, 1536/7
Llanhilledd mill (Llanhilleth)	Church of saint Heledd (W)	Mill	Wentsland and Bryngwyn	Llanhilleth, Torfaen (actual location not known)	N	N	Not known	Not held at Dissolution	Two mills.	Williams, 1990
Manmoel	Bare hill rock (W)	Possible grange, sub-unit or portion of land?	Wentsland and Bryngwyn	Manmoel, Argoed, Caerphilly (ST180033)	Y	N	Not known	Not known	Upland farm in Wentsland and Bryngwyn manor with chapel, court and mill, possibly a stand-alone grange or sub-unit managed from another grange. Possibly included upland farmstead of Cruglwyn bounded by a large ditch which may indicate limit of grange.	Williams, 1990
Manmoel mill (Melin van Howell)	Bare hill rock (W)	Mill	Wentsland and Bryngwyn	(SO179031)	Y	N	Not known	Not held at Dissolution		Williams, 1990
Mynachdy-tir-waun Grange (Managhtir Weyn, 1535; Court Farm)	Monastery meadowland (W)	Grange	Wentsland and Bryngwyn	Court Farm, Llavihangel Pont-y-moel, Trevethin (ST305012)	N	N	After 1291; Probably lords of Caerleon	Held at Dissolution	Valley grange in Wentsland and Bryngwyn manor. Bradney (1993) located the grange at the nearby Mynachdy farm, but Williams (2001) identifies Grade II listed Court Farm with 17th century origins as the probably location, with Mynachdy an out-farm of Tintern Abbey's Pethlenny grange.	Valor Ecclesiasticus, 1535; Ministers Accounts, 1536/7
St. Cadoc church, Trefethin	Church of saint Cadoc (ME/W)	Church and portion of tithes	Wentsland and Bryngwyn	Trefethin, Trefethin (ST284020)	Y	Y	Not known	Held at Dissolution	Grade II listed medieval church with 16th century fabric.	Ministers Accounts, 1536/7
St. Illtyd Church, Llanhilledd	Saint Illtyd (W)	Church and portion of tithes	Wentsland and Bryngwyn	Llanhilleth, Torfaen (ST218019)	Y	N	Not known	Held at Dissolution	Church possibly constructed by abbey.	Ministers Accounts, 1536/7
Tir-y-mynach (Tor-y-Mynydd, 1536; Bryngwyn, 1536; Great Tyr Mynach)	The monk's land (W)	Church and portion of tithes	Wentsland and Bryngwyn	Great Tyr Mynach, Llanarth, Monmouthshire (ST398083)	Y	N	Not known	Held at Dissolution	Lowland grange in the Usk valley.	Taxatio Ecclesiastica, 1291; Ministers Accounts, 1536/7
Wentsland and Bryngwyn Manor (Wenmy 1291; Wentsland and Bryngwyn, 1535; Wentsland and Bringwin, 1582; Wentsland, Bryngwin, 1785)	Gwent land and little hill (Mod E/W)	Manor	Wentsland and Bryngwyn	Across historic parishes of Llanilledd, Abersychan, Trefethin, Pontypool, Llanfihangel, Pont-y-moel, Mamheilad and Bryngwyn	N	N	Before 1291; Not known	Held at Dissolution	Included 'old ruins' in Carleon (see The Priory above). 1659 reference to Mynachdy yr Waine (meadow of the monastery), outside of bounds of manor. Managed by bailiff Watkin John at Dissolution.	Taxatio Ecclesiastica, 1291; Valor Ecclesiasticus, 1535; William Morgan Inquisition post mortem, 1582
Enefnacrinet (1291)	Not known	Portion of land	Not known	Not known	N	N	Before 1291; Not known	Not known	Possibly in Wentsland manor?	Taxatio Ecclesiastica, 1291
Gaynet (1291)	Not known	Portion of land	Not known	Not known	N	N	Before 1291; Not known	Not known		Taxatio Ecclesiastica, 1291